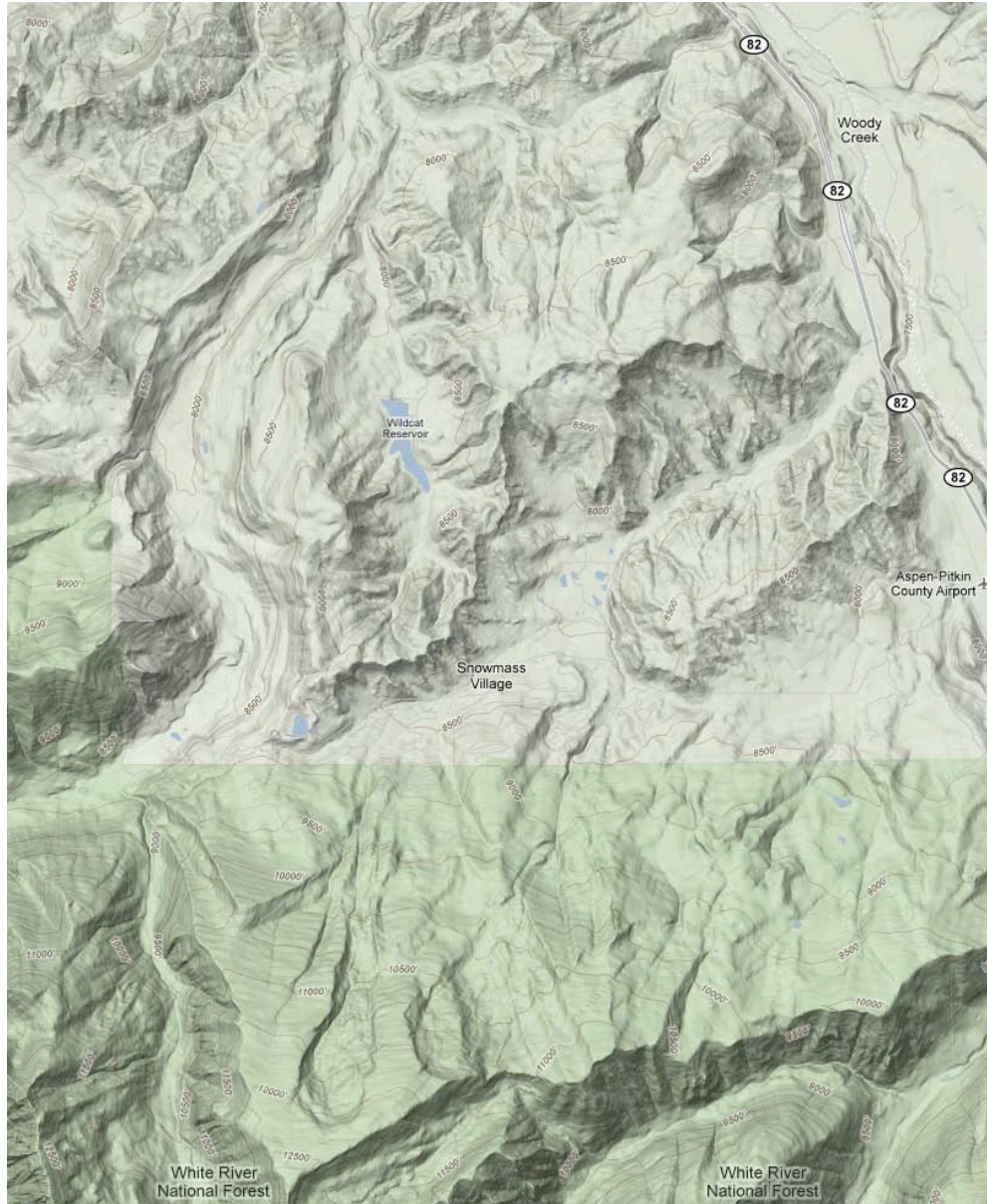


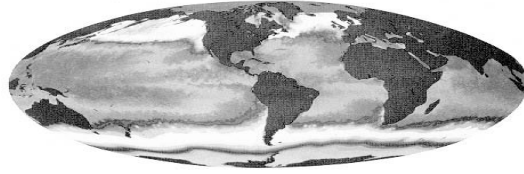
# *Snowmass Village Inventory of Greenhouse Gas Emissions in 2009*



**By Richard Heede**

Climate Mitigation Services

16 August 2010



## Climate Mitigation Services

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Report commissioned by Town of Snowmass Village  
Snowmass Village, Colorado  
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970-923-3777

**Note on units:** common US units are used throughout. The spreadsheets, however, estimate emissions in both US and metric units. Emissions of methane and nitrous oxide are also expressed in CO<sub>2</sub>-equivalent terms (CO<sub>2</sub>e).



Cover: Elevation map of Snowmass Village. Courtesy of maps.google.com. Image above from tosv.com

# Summary

*Snowmass Village Energy & Emissions Inventory*

Rick Heede

Climate Mitigation Services

Climate Mitigation Services (CMS) was commissioned by the Town of Snowmass Village to conduct a comprehensive community-wide energy and greenhouse gas inventory for 2009. This report summarizes the results in tables and charts; additional information and the detailed emission worksheets are available in the Appendix. In discussions with TOSV Town Manager Russ Forrest and Lesley Compagnone it was decided to adopt the inventory protocol and boundary definition used in the Aspen inventories of 2004 & 2007 to foster comparison of emissions in both jurisdictions.

This comprehensive inventory includes emission sources from several sectors:

**Boundary definition** (Town of Snowmass Village; Scopes 1, 2, & 3; CO<sub>2</sub>, CH<sub>4</sub>, N<sub>2</sub>O, & refrigerants)

## **Buildings sector**

Electricity

Natural Gas (including TOSV snowmelt)

Propane

Fuel oil (if material)

Special District buildings and facilities (e.g., Wastewater Treatment Facility, TOSV share of County Landfill)

School district buildings and facilities.

Discussion of residential, commercial, government, institutional, and other building types.

## **Transportation**

About town

Commuting and local driving (personal & commercial vehicles)

Tourist driving

TOSV vehicles (e.g., police cruisers, snowplows, municipal)

Local bus systems (RFTA & Snowmass shuttles)

School buses (Snowmass routes only)

## **Air travel and aviation**

Commercial air travel via Aspen Pitkin County Airport, ASE (20 percent allocated to Snowmass)

Commercial air travel via regional airports: EGE, GJT, DEN (20 percent allocated to Snowmass)

Business and personal jets and turboprops operating out of ASE (20 percent allocated to Snowmass)

Locally based personal aircraft

## **Other fuel and emissions**

Construction equipment

Snowmass Ski area (on-mountain diesel and gasoline)

Other (mowers, blowers, & misc. equipment)

## **Methane and nitrous oxide emissions**

Wastewater Treatment Facility (deemed not material)

Snowmass share of County Landfill (energy and fugitive methane)

Methane emissions from coal and natural gas supplying Xcel Energy & Holy Cross Energy power plants

N<sub>2</sub>O from fertilizer application (chiefly for Town Parks and golf course)

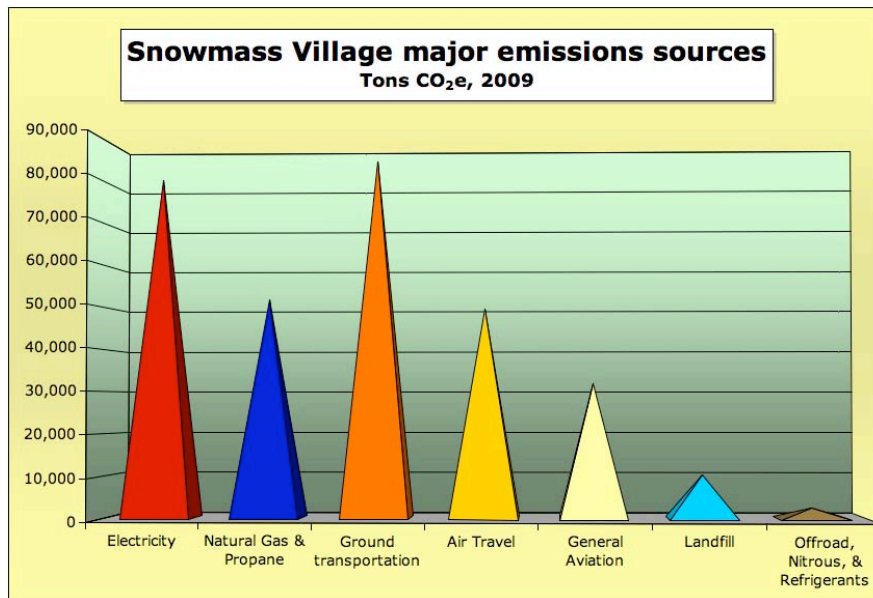
## **References, data sources, list of contacts, folio of worksheets**

**Table 1. Summary of Snowmass Village greenhouse gas emissions 2009**

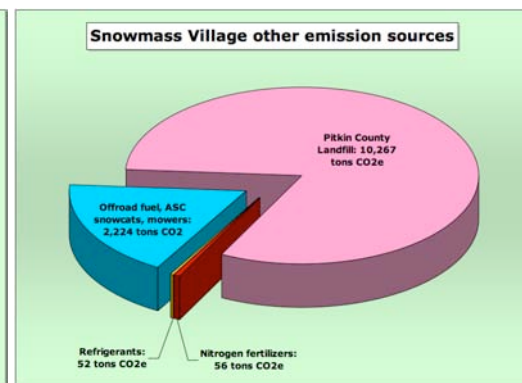
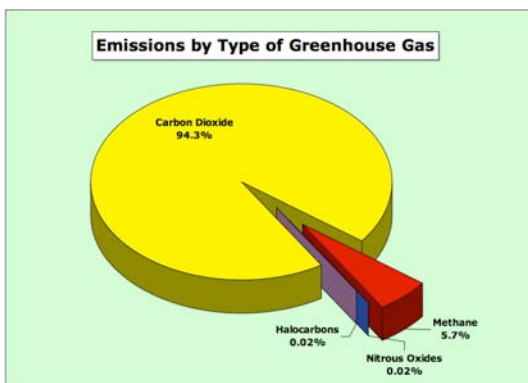
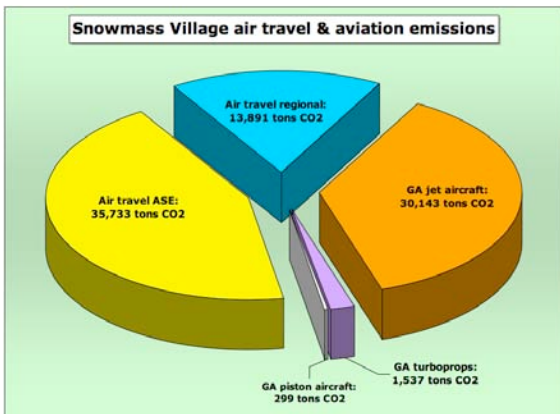
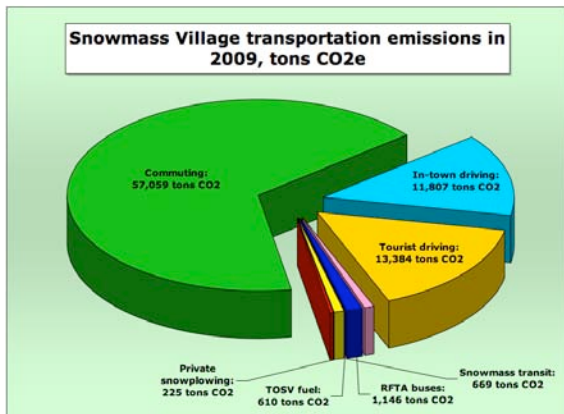
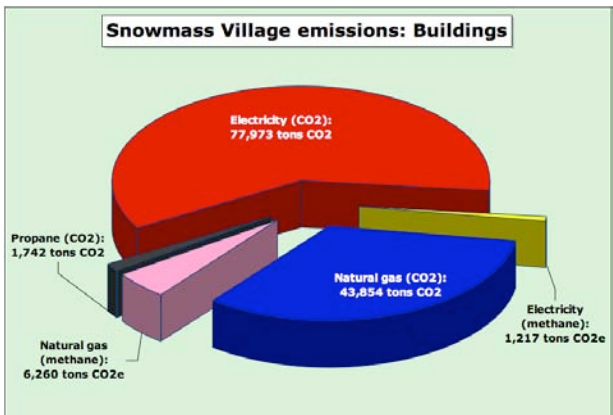
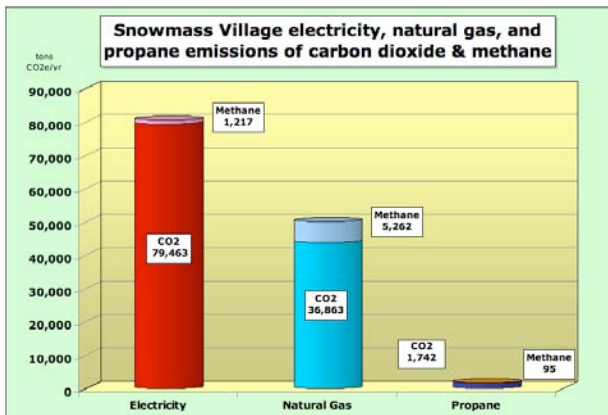
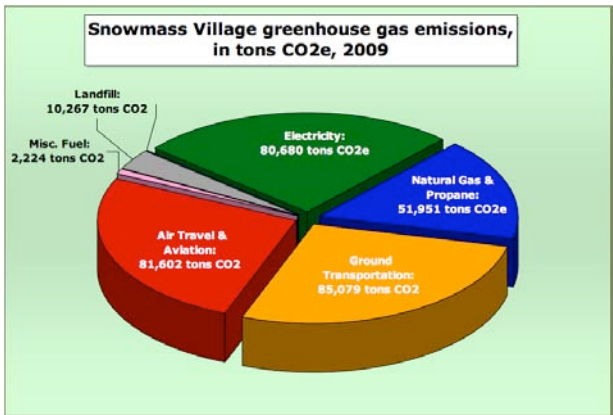
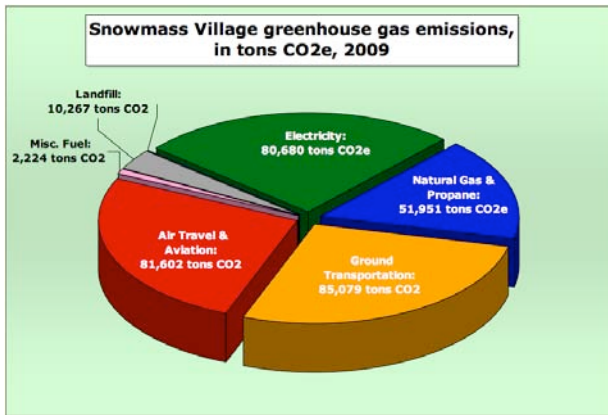
SOURCE	TONS CO <sub>2</sub> e	PERCENT
Electricity (buildings & snowmelt) <sup>1</sup>	80,680	25.9
Natural Gas & Propane (buildings & snowmelt)	51,951	16.7
Ground Transportation	85,079	27.3
Air travel & Aviation	81,602	26.2
Miscellaneous fuel uses	2,224	0.7
Landfill	10,267	3.3
Nitrous oxide	56	0.0
HFCs and refrigerants	52	0.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>310,856</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Table 2. Per capita emissions, selected jurisdictions**

AREA	TONS CO <sub>2</sub> e	TONS CO <sub>2</sub> e/capita
Snowmass Village (2009: 1,911 res)	310,856	163
Snowmass Village (2009: 4,000 res + vis)	310,856	78
Aspen (2004, 8,200 res)	840,875	103
Aspen (2004, 16,693 res + vis)	840,875	50
Frisco (2007, 2,697 res)	128,698	48
Frisco (2007, 6,906 res + vis)	128,698	19
Boulder (2003, 96,700 res)	2,012,000	19
United States (2006, all sources)	7,800,000,000	26
Global average	31,950,000,000	5



<sup>1</sup> Town of Snowmass Village consumed 731,910 kWh of electricity and 431,806 therms of natural gas for Upper and Lower Snowmelt Road, Parcel C/snowmelt garage, and Lot 2 snowmelt, for gas-related emissions of 2,884 tons CO<sub>2</sub>e, plus electricity emissions of 663 tons CO<sub>2</sub>e; total 3,547 tCO<sub>2</sub>e, or 1.1 percent of Snowmass Village total emissions.



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# Contacts

Contact information is listed on each worksheet of the inventory emission sources.

## Folio of worksheets

Worksheet 1:	Summary
Worksheet 2:	Electricity
Worksheet 3:	Natural Gas
Worksheet 4:	Propane
Worksheet 5:	Transportation: commuting, driving around town, tourist driving
Worksheet 6:	Transportation: RFTA
Worksheet 7:	Transportation: School buses, Pitkin County, TOSV fleet, ASC, & misc.
Worksheet 8:	Aviation: Commercial via ASE and regional airports
Worksheet 9:	Aviation: General Aviation via ASE
Worksheet 10:	Fertilizers & nitrous oxide
Worksheet 11:	Pitkin County Solid Waste Facility (and recycling)
Worksheet 12:	Halocarbons & refrigerants



# Town of Snowmass Village

# Summary

## Community Greenhouse Gas Emissions Inventory, 2009

Last Modified: 21 July 2010

Rick Heede

Climate Mitigation Services, 970-927-9511

	Physical Units	Energy Units	GHG Emissions	CO2e Equivalent	Percent of Total	CO2e	Percent of Total
Full accounting							
TOSV + half of commuting, tourist driving, air travel, and aviation (in dark red)							
<b>Buildings: electricity</b>							
Electricity: residential (Holy Cross Energy)	43,765,009 kWh	446,403 10 <sup>6</sup> Btu	38,802 tons CO2	38,802 tons CO2	12.4%	38,802	16.5%
Electricity: commercial (Holy Cross Energy)	43,598,119 kWh	444,701 10 <sup>6</sup> Btu	38,654 tons CO2	38,654 tons CO2	12.4%	38,654	16.4%
Electricity: ASC Snowmass Mtn (Holy Cross Energy)	2,263,631 kWh	23,089 10 <sup>6</sup> Btu	2,007 tons CO2	2,007 tons CO2	0.6%	2,007	0.9%
Electricity (fugitive methane)	49 tons CH4	10 <sup>6</sup> Btu	49 tons CH4	1,217 tons CO2e	0.4%	1,217	0.5%
<b>Total electricity</b>	<b>89,626,759 kWh</b>	<b>914,193 10<sup>6</sup> Btu</b>	<b>79,463 tons CO2</b>	<b>80,680 tons CO2e</b>	<b>25.9%</b>	<b>80,680</b>	<b>34.3%</b>
<b>Buildings: natural gas and propane</b>							
Natural Gas (SourceGas)	884,119 Mcf	750,353 10 <sup>6</sup> Btu	43,854 tons CO2	43,854 tons CO2	14.1%	43,854	18.6%
Natural Gas (fugitive methane)	250 tons CH4	11,967 10 <sup>6</sup> Btu	250 tons CH4	6,260 tons CO2e	2.0%	6,260	2.7%
Propane (AmeriGas, Ferrellgas, Cross Propane)	275,049 gallons	25,119 10 <sup>6</sup> Btu	1,742 tons CO2	1,742 tons CO2	0.6%	1,742	0.7%
Propane (fugitive methane)	4 tons CH4	10 <sup>6</sup> Btu	4 tons CH4	95 tons CO2e	0.0%	95	0.0%
<b>Total natural gas &amp; propane</b>	<b>275,053 gallons</b>	<b>787,438 10<sup>6</sup> Btu</b>	<b>na tons CO2e</b>	<b>51,951 tons CO2e</b>	<b>16.7%</b>	<b>51,951</b>	<b>22.1%</b>
<b>Total buildings</b>	<b>na gallons</b>	<b>1,701,631 10<sup>6</sup> Btu</b>	<b>na tons CO2</b>	<b>132,632 tons CO2e</b>	<b>42.5%</b>	<b>132,632</b>	<b>56.4%</b>
<b>Transportation: highway, around town, buses, and waste hauling</b>							
Commuting & driving to Snowmass Village	5,728,557 gallons	716,471 10 <sup>6</sup> Btu	57,059 tons CO2	57,059 tons CO2	18.3%	57,059	12.1%
In-town driving	1,190,194 gallons	148,858 10 <sup>6</sup> Btu	11,807 tons CO2	11,807 tons CO2	3.8%	11,807	5.0%
Tourist driving to Snowmass Village	1,366,100 gallons	170,858 10 <sup>6</sup> Btu	13,384 tons CO2	13,384 tons CO2	4.3%	6,692	2.8%
Transit Buses (Snowmass shuttles: diesel)	36,194 gallons	5,020 10 <sup>6</sup> Btu	405 tons CO2	405 tons CO2	0.1%	405	0.2%
Transit Buses (Snowmass shuttles: gasoline)	26,941 gallons	3,370 10 <sup>6</sup> Btu	264 tons CO2	264 tons CO2	0.1%	264	0.1%
Transit Buses (RFTA Snowmass routes)	106,567 gallons	14,781 10 <sup>6</sup> Btu	1,146 tons CO2	1,146 tons CO2	0.4%	573	0.2%
School Buses on SV bus routes	5,106 gallons	708 10 <sup>6</sup> Btu	57 tons CO2	57 tons CO2	0.0%	57	0.0%
School buses on field trips & away games	2,676 gallons	371 10 <sup>6</sup> Btu	26 tons CO2	26 tons CO2	0.0%	26	0.0%
Pitkin County fuel use (diesel) (10 percent to TOSV)	4,045 gallons	561 10 <sup>6</sup> Btu	45 tons CO2	45 tons CO2	0.0%	45	0.0%
Pitkin County fuel use (gasoline) (10 percent to TOSV)	5,163 gallons	646 10 <sup>6</sup> Btu	51 tons CO2	51 tons CO2	0.0%	51	0.0%
Town of Snowmass fuel use (diesel fuel)	63,483 gallons	7,940 10 <sup>6</sup> Btu	305 tons CO2	305 tons CO2	0.1%	305	0.1%
Town of Snowmass fuel use (gasoline)	58,022 gallons	7,257 10 <sup>6</sup> Btu	305 tons CO2	305 tons CO2	0.1%	305	0.1%
Private snowplowing	20,097 gallons	2,787 10 <sup>6</sup> Btu	225 tons CO2	225 tons CO2	0.1%	225	0.1%
<b>Total highway vehicles, around town, buses, &amp; waste hauling</b>	<b>8,613,144 gallons</b>	<b>1,079,627 10<sup>6</sup> Btu</b>	<b>85,079 tons CO2</b>	<b>85,079 tons CO2</b>	<b>27.3%</b>	<b>49,285</b>	<b>20.9%</b>
<b>Transportation: commercial and private aviation (TOSV share)</b>							
Air Travel - Commercial via Aspen Pitkin County Airport (20%)	3,483,158 gallons	470,226 10 <sup>6</sup> Btu	35,733 tons CO2	35,733 tons CO2	11.5%	17,867	7.6%
Air Travel - Commercial using other regional airports (20%)	1,374,043 gallons	185,496 10 <sup>6</sup> Btu	13,891 tons CO2	13,891 tons CO2	4.5%	6,946	3.0%
Air Travel - General Aviation (jets, 20%)	2,858,758 gallons	385,932 10 <sup>6</sup> Btu	30,143 tons CO2	30,143 tons CO2	9.7%	15,071	6.4%
Air Travel - General Aviation (turboprops, 20%)	145,774 gallons	19,679 10 <sup>6</sup> Btu	1,537 tons CO2	1,537 tons CO2	0.5%	769	0.3%
Air Travel - General Aviation (piston aircraft, incl Air Ambulance, 20%)	32,360 gallons	3,889 10 <sup>6</sup> Btu	299 tons CO2	299 tons CO2	0.1%	149	0.1%
<b>Total commercial and private aviation</b>	<b>7,894,092 gallons</b>	<b>1,065,223 10<sup>6</sup> Btu</b>	<b>81,602 tons CO2</b>	<b>81,602 tons CO2</b>	<b>26.2%</b>	<b>40,801</b>	<b>17.3%</b>
<b>Off-road fuel use (construction, Snowmass Ski Area, misc.)</b>							
Construction equipment fuel use	10,000 gallons	1,251 10 <sup>6</sup> Btu	112 tons CO2	112 tons CO2	0.04%	112	0.0%
Snowmass Ski Area (diesel)	138,907 gallons	18,752 10 <sup>6</sup> Btu	1,555 tons CO2	1,555 tons CO2	0.50%	1,555	0.7%
Snowmass Ski Area (gasoline)	38,996 gallons	4,877 10 <sup>6</sup> Btu	382 tons CO2	382 tons CO2	0.12%	382	0.2%
Off-road (construction equip., gas widgets)	17,620 gallons	2,204 10 <sup>6</sup> Btu	175 tons CO2	175 tons CO2	0.06%	175	0.1%
<b>Total off-road fuel and emissions</b>	<b>205,523 gallons</b>	<b>27,084 10<sup>6</sup> Btu</b>	<b>2,224 tons CO2</b>	<b>2,224 tons CO2</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>2,224</b>	<b>0.9%</b>
<b>Total transportation</b>	<b>16,712,760 gallons</b>	<b>2,171,934 10<sup>6</sup> Btu</b>	<b>168,905 tons CO2e</b>	<b>168,905 tons CO2e</b>	<b>54.2%</b>	<b>92,310</b>	<b>39.2%</b>
<b>Landfill (Snowmass Village's share of Pitkin County Landfill)</b>							
Electricity	64,139 kWh	654 10 <sup>6</sup> Btu	57 tons CO2	57 tons CO2	0.02%	57	0.0%
Fuel consumption (diesel & gasoline: onsite)	2,588 gallons	323 10 <sup>6</sup> Btu	29 tons CO2	29 tons CO2	0.01%	29	0.0%
Landfill: fugitive methane	407 tons CH4	10 <sup>6</sup> Btu	407 tons CH4	10,181 tons CO2e	3.26%	10,181	4.3%
<b>Total landfill</b>	<b>various</b>	<b>978 10<sup>6</sup> Btu</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>10,267 tons CO2e</b>	<b>3.3%</b>	<b>10,267</b>	<b>4.4%</b>
<b>Nitrous Oxide sources</b>							
Snowmass Club (golf course)	3,705 kg N	na	116 kg N2O	38 tons CO2e	0.0%	38	0.0%
Snowmass Village Parks	544 kg N	na	17 kg N2O	6 tons CO2e	0.0%	6	0.0%
Snowmass Village athletic fields	- kg N	na	- kg N2O	- tons CO2e	0.0%	-	0.0%
Private greenspace within town limits	1,248 kg N	na	39 kg N2O	13 tons CO2e	0.0%	13	0.0%
<b>Total nitrous oxide sources</b>	<b>5,497 kg N</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>172 kg N2O</b>	<b>56 tons CO2e</b>	<b>0.02%</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>0.02%</b>
<b>HFCs and refrigerants</b>							
Refrigerant leakage from refrigerators, freezers, and AC units	4 kg HFC-134a	na	10 <sup>6</sup> Btu	6 tons CO2e	0.0%	6	0.0%
Improper venting of refrigerant at appliance disposal	na kg R-12	na	10 <sup>6</sup> Btu	- tons CO2e	0.0%	-	0.0%
Refrigerant leakage from vehicle air conditioners	32 kg HFC-134a	na	10 <sup>6</sup> Btu	46 tons CO2e	0.0%	46	0.0%
<b>Total HFCs</b>	<b>36 kg HFC-134a</b>	<b>na</b>	<b>- 10<sup>6</sup> Btu</b>	<b>52 tons CO2e</b>	<b>0.02%</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>0.02%</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>various units</b>	<b>3,874,543 10<sup>6</sup> Btu</b>	<b>various units</b>	<b>311,912 tons CO2e</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>235,316</b>	<b>100%</b>
<b>Credit for TOSV windpower purchases and local generation</b>	<b>1,172,575 kWh</b>	<b>11,960 10<sup>6</sup> Btu</b>	<b>1,800 lb CO2e/kWh</b>	<b>1,056 tons CO2e</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>1,056</b>	<b>0.4%</b>
<b>Total net emissions after renewable energy credits</b>	<b>various units</b>	<b>3,862,583 10<sup>6</sup> Btu</b>	<b>various units</b>	<b>310,856 tons CO2e</b>	<b>99.7%</b>	<b>234,261</b>	<b>99.6%</b>
Methane emissions			710 tons CH4	17,753 tons CO2e	5.69%	17,753	7.54%
Nitrous oxide emissions			172 kg N2O	56 tons CO2e	0.02%	56	0.02%
Refrigerant leakage			36 kg HFC-134a	52 tons CO2e	0.02%	52	0.02%
Carbon dioxide emissions				294,051 tons CO2	94.27%	217,456	92.41%

**Cell:** P2

**Comment:** Rick Heede:

This worksheet summarizes all sources of greenhouse gas emissions attributable to the community of Snowmass Village in 2009. All relevant sums -- physical units, energy units, GHG emissions, and CO2e equivalent -- are linked to their respective worksheets and thus automatically updated whenever any changes are made.

**Cell:** F6

**Comment:** Rick Heede:

EPA (undated) "Natural Gas Methane Units Converter," 2 pp., [www.epa.gov/gasstar](http://www.epa.gov/gasstar); PDF in Climate / Emissions / Emissions Factors. 1 ton CH4 = 47.792 million Btu

**Cell:** B17

**Comment:** Rick Heede:

CMS estimates fugitive methane from the production, processing, pipelining, and distribution of natural gas. It is an estimate of system losses, and is not attributed to SourceGas. CMS assumes the U.S. average heating value of 1,027 Btu per cubic foot in converting tons of fugitive methane into cubic feet.

**Cell:** B78

**Comment:** Rick Heede:

Holy Cross Energy provided 2009 data on Wind Power Pioneer participation (1.15 million kWh) and Local Renewable Energy Pool generation (19,275 kWh), which is credited here and on the "Electricity" worksheet.

**Cell:** I78

**Comment:** Rick Heede:

Holy Cross Energy's emission factor per delivered kWh. See "Electricity" worksheet for details.